

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
```

```
unsigned char swap_bits(unsigned char c);
int asciiToBinary(int input);
```

```
int main(void)
{
    char c;

    c = 't';
    write(1, &c, 1);
    write(1, "\n", 1);
    printf("%08d %c\n", asciiToBinary(toascii(c)), c);
    c = swap_bits(c);
    printf("%08d %c\n", asciiToBinary(toascii(c)), c);
    write(1, &c, 1);
    write(1, "\n", 1);

    return (0);
}
```

```
int asciiToBinary(int input)
{
    int result = 0, i = 1, remainder;

    /* convert decimal to binary format */
    while (input > 0) {
        remainder = input % 2;
        result = result + (i * remainder);
        input = input / 2;
        i = i * 10;
    }

    /* print the resultant binary value */
    return(result);
}
```