

$$S_n = a + aq + aq^2 + \dots + aq^{(n-2)} + aq^{(n-1)} =$$

$$= a + q[a + aq + \dots + aq^{(n-3)} + aq^{(n-2)}] = a + q[S_n - aq^{(n-1)}]$$

$$S_n = a + q[S_n - aq^{(n-1)}]$$

$$S_n - qS_n = a - q^n a$$

$$S_n(1 - q) = a(1 - q^n), \text{ ecmu } q \neq 1$$

$$S_n = \frac{a(1 - q^n)}{1 - q}$$

$$S_n = n \cdot a, \text{ ecmu } q = 1$$



$$q < 1 \quad q^\infty = 0$$

$$S_\infty = \frac{a}{1 - q}$$