

Find the length of the largest strictly monotonic segment of an array (increasing or decreasing)

example

1 2 5 7 6 6 6 3 2 10 11 12 16 29 29

|                         |     |                     |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------------|
| 1 2 5 7                 | - 4 | 1 2 5 7 - 4         |
| 7 6                     | - 2 | 7 6 6 6 3 2 - 6     |
| 6 3 2                   | - 3 | 2 10 11 12 16 29 29 |
| - 7                     |     |                     |
| <u>2</u> 10 11 12 16 29 | - 6 |                     |

answer 6



```
void searchForGroup(int arr[], int length) {
    int foundLength = 0;
    int currentLength = 1;
    int otherLength = 1;
    int flag = 0; // not encountered increasing/decreasing
    for (int i = 0; i < length - 1; i++) {
        if (arr[i] < arr[i + 1]) { // encountered increase
            if (flag == -1) { // just finished neg string, started new increase
                if (foundLength < otherLength) { //resets new counter for increase
                    foundLength = otherLength;
                }
                currentLength = 1;
            }
            currentLength++;
            flag = 1;
        }
        if (arr[i] > arr[i + 1]) { // encountered decrease
            if (flag == 1) { // previous numbers higher, new decrease encountered
                if (foundLength < currentLength) { // reset counter for new decrease
                    foundLength = currentLength;
                }
                otherLength = 1;
            }
            otherLength++;
            flag = -1;
        }
        if (arr[i] == arr[i+1]) { // Extra error catch for "strict" string where if numbers are increasing or decreasing before two #s that are the same, it resets string count
            if (flag == 1) {
                if (foundLength < currentLength) { // reset counter for new decrease
                    foundLength = currentLength;
                }
                currentLength = 1;
            }
            if (flag == -1) {
                if (foundLength < otherLength) {
                    foundLength = otherLength;
                }
                otherLength = 1;
            }
        }
        // std::cout << "current: " << currentLength << " other: " << otherLength << " found: " << foundLength << " arr[i]: " << arr[i] << " arr[i + 1]: " << arr[i+1] << std::endl;
    }
    if (foundLength < currentLength) {
        foundLength = currentLength;
    }
    else if (foundLength < otherLength) {
        foundLength = otherLength;
    }
    std::cout << "current: " << currentLength << " other: " << otherLength << " found: " << foundLength << std::endl;
    std::cout << "String of numbers: " << foundLength << std::endl;
}
}
```