

prime numbers



51

```
void prime_test(int number)
{
}
}
```

2 3 5 7 11 13 17 19

1001
 Is there any reason to try to divide 1001 by 700?
 by 500

by $\sqrt{1001} \sim 33 \cdot 33$ by $\sqrt{1001} \sim 33$ $1001 \sim 33 \cdot 33$
 let 1001 not be divided by any numbers before 33
 let 1001 be divided by 59, why is it impossible?
 if 1001 is divided by 59 then $1001 = 59 \cdot x$
 $x < 33$

```
void checkPrime(int number) {
  int flag = 0;
  for (int i = 2; i < number; i++) {
    if (number % i == 0) {
      flag = 1;
      std::cout << "Number is not prime" << std::endl;
      break;
    }
  }
  if (flag == 0) {
    std::cout << "Number is a prime number." << std::endl;
  }
}

void checkPrime(int number) {
  int flag = 0;
  for (int i = 2; i <= number / 2; i++) {
    if (number % i == 0) {
      flag = 1;
      std::cout << "Number is not prime" << std::endl;
      break;
    }
  }
  if (flag == 0) {
    std::cout << "Number is a prime number." << std::endl;
  }
}
```

```
void checkPrime(int number) {
  int flag = 0;
  double root = sqrt(number);
  for (int i = 2; i <= root; i++) {
    if (number % i == 0) {
      flag = 1;
      std::cout << "Number is not prime" << std::endl;
      break;
    }
  }
  std::cout << i << " " << std::endl;
}
if (flag == 0) {
  std::cout << "Number is a prime number." << std::endl;
}
}
```

HOME WORK

void factorisation(int number)

```
{
  12
  3.5
  6
  2.5
  3
  1.7
}
//12 = 2*2*3
//36 = 2*2*3*3
//182 = 7*13*2
```

```
void factorNumber(int number) {
  int flag = 0;
  double root = sqrt(number);
  for (int i = 2; i < root; i++) {
    if (number % i == 0) {
      flag = 1;
      std::cout << i << " ";
      number = number / i;
      i--;
    }
  }
  std::cout << std::endl;
}
```

100 digits * 100 digits = 200 digits
 $\sqrt{200 \text{ digits}} = 100 \text{ digits} = 10^{100}$
 10 billions operations sec - home computer
 1 year = 31 000 000 sec

$10^{100} / 10^{10} = 10^{90} \text{ sec} =$
 $= 10^{90} \text{ sec} / 3 \cdot 10^7 =$
 $= 3 \cdot 10^{82} \text{ years}$

$3 \cdot 10^{82} \text{ years} / 10^7 \cdot 10^{75} \text{ industrial}$

10^{15} universe

```
void factorNumber(int number) {
  int flag = 0;
  double root = sqrt(number);
  for (int i = 2; i <= root; i++) {
    if (number % i == 0) {
      flag = 1;
      std::cout << i << " ";
      number = number / i;
      root = sqrt(number);
      i--;
    }
  }
  std::cout << number << " ";
  std::cout << std::endl;
}
```