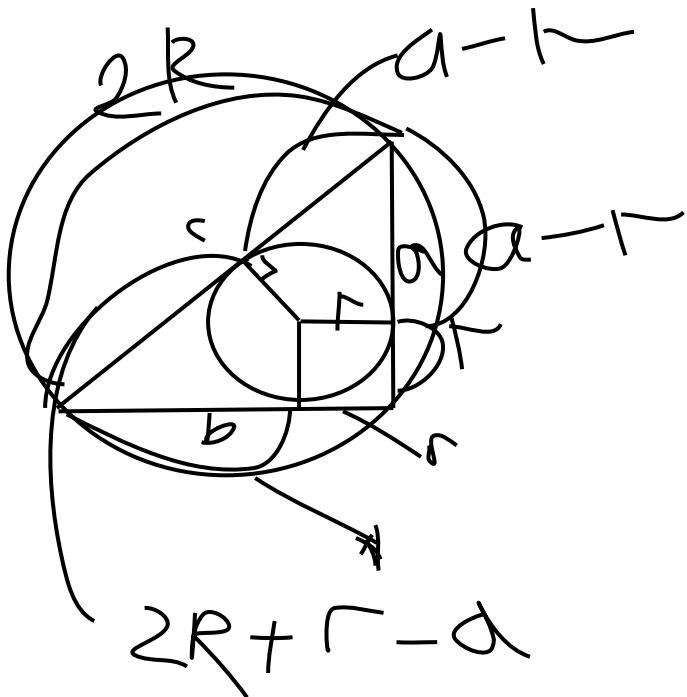


Радиусы описанной и вписанной окружности прямоугольного треугольника относятся как 5:2.
Одни из катетов равен "а". Найти площадь треугольника и радиус вписанной окружности.



$$S_1 = \frac{1}{2} \left(2 \cdot \frac{5a}{6} + a/3 - a + a/3 \right) \left(a/3 + a - a/3 \right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left((10a + 4a - 6a)/6 \right) (a) =$$

$$= (2a/3)(a) = \frac{2}{3} * a^2$$

$$S_2 = \frac{1}{2} \left(2 \cdot \frac{5a}{8} + a/4 - a + a/4 \right) \left(a/4 + a - a/4 \right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(5a/4 + 2a/4 - 4a/4 \right) a = \frac{1}{2} * a^2 * \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{8} * a^2$$

$$r_1 = a/3$$

$$R_1 = 5a/6$$

$$S_1 = \frac{2}{3} * a^2$$

$$r_2 = a/4$$

$$R_2 = 5a/8$$

$$S_2 = \frac{3}{8} * a^2$$

$$R = c/2$$

$$R = abc/4S$$

$$r = S/p$$

$$R/r = 5/2$$

$$S = 1/2 ab$$

$$(2R + r - a + a - r)^2 = (a - r + r)^2 + (2R + r - a + r)^2$$

$$4R^2 = a^2 + (2R + 2r - a)^2$$

$$R/r = 5/2$$

$$R = 5r/2$$

$$25r^2 = a^2 + (5r + 2r - a)^2$$

$$25r^2 = a^2 + (7r - a)^2$$

$$25r^2 = 2a^2 + 49r^2 - 14ra$$

$$2a^2 + 24r^2 - 14ra = 0$$

$$12r^2 - 7ra + a^2 = 0 \mid : a^2$$

$$r/a = k$$

$$12k^2 - 7k + 1 = 0$$

$$D = 49 - 48 = 1$$

$$k_1 = (7+1)/24 = 1/3$$

$$k_2 = (7-1)/24 = 1/4$$

$$r/a = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$r_1 = a/3$$

$$R_1 = 5a/6$$

$$r_2 = a/4$$

$$R_2 = 5a/8$$