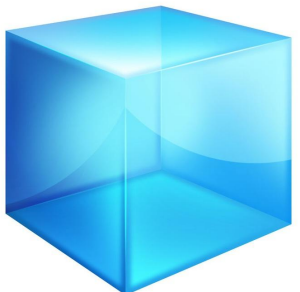


Куб суммы и разности



$$\begin{aligned}
 &1)(!!!) x^3 + 3x^2y + 3y^2x + y^3 = \\
 &= (x+y)(x^2-xy+y^2) + 3yx(x+y) = \\
 &= (x+y)((x^2-xy+y^2)+3yx) = \\
 &= (x+y)(x^2-xy+y^2+3yx) = \\
 &= (x+y)(x^2+2xy+y^2) = (x+y)^2(x+y) = (x+y)^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &x^3 - 3x^2y + 3xy^2 - y^3 = x^3 - x^2y - x^2y - x^2y + xy^2 + xy^2 + xy^2 - y^3 = \\
 &x^3 - x^2y - x^2y + xy^2 - x^2y + xy^2 + xy^2 - y^3 = x(x^2-xy - xy + y^2) - y(y^2-xy-xy+x^2) = \\
 &= (y^2-xy-xy+x^2)(x-y) = (y^2-2xy+x^2)(x-y) = (x-y)^2(x-y) = (x-y)^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &x^3 + 3x^2y + 3y^2x + y^3 = \\
 &= x^3 + x^2y + x^2y + x^2y + y^2x + y^2x + y^2x + y^3 = \\
 &= x^3 + x^2y + x^2y + x^2y + y^2x + y^2x + y^2x + y^3 = \\
 &x^2(x+y) + xy(x+y) + xy(x+y) + y^2(x+y) = \\
 &= (x+y)(x^2+xy + xy+ y^2) = (x+y)(x(x+y)+y(x+y)) = \\
 &(x+y)((x+y)(x+y)) = (x+y)(x+y)(x+y) = (x+y)^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(x+y)^2 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2 \\
 &(x-y)^2 = x^2 - 2xy + y^2 \\
 &x^2 - y^2 = (x-y)(x+y) \\
 &x^3 + y^3 = (x+y)(x^2 - xy + y^2) \\
 &x^3 - y^3 = (x-y)(x^2 + xy + y^2) \\
 &x^3 + 3x^2y + 3y^2x + y^3 = (x+y)^3
 \end{aligned}$$

неверное
 $x(x^2+3xy) + y(3yx+y^2) =$

решить 2 способами как 1-е

2)(!!!) $x^3 - 3x^2y + 3xy^2 - y^3 = \dots$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(x-y)(x^2+xy+y^2) - 3xy(x-y) = (x-y)((x^2+xy+y^2)-3xy) = \\
 &(x-y)(x^2+xy+y^2-3xy) = (x-y)(x^2-2xy+y^2) = (x-y)((x-y)^2) = (x-y)^3
 \end{aligned}$$

неверное

$x(x^2-3x) + y(3xy-y^2)$

$$-2(as+da)*(x+y) + fsdfas*(x+y) = (x+y) (-2(as+da) + fsdfas) = (x+y) (-2as-2da+ fsdfas)$$