



Группировка

$$1) x^3 + x^2 - 4x - 4 = 0$$

$$(x^3 - 4x) + (x^2 - 4) = 0$$

$$x(x^2 - 4) + (x - 2)(x + 2) = 0$$

$$x(x - 2)(x + 2) + (x - 2)(x + 2) = 0$$

$$(x - 2)(x + 2)[x + 1] = 0$$

$$\text{или } x - 2 = 0 \quad x = 2$$

$$\text{или } x + 2 = 0 \quad x = -2$$

$$\text{или } x + 1 = 0 \quad x = -1$$

$$2) 3x^3 + 5x^2 + 5x + 3 = 0$$

$$(3x^3 + 3) + (5x^2 + 5x) = 0$$

$$3(x^3 + 1) + 5x(x + 1) = 0$$

$$3(x + 1)(x^2 + x + 1) + 5x(x + 1) = 0$$

$$(x + 1)[3(x^2 + x + 1) + 5x] = 0$$

$$x + 1 = 0 \quad x = -1$$

$$3x^2 + 3x + 3 + 5x = 0$$

$$3x^2 + 8x + 3 = 0$$

$$D1 = 16 - 9 = 7$$

$$x1 = (-4 - \sqrt{7})/3$$

$$x2 = (-4 + \sqrt{7})/3$$

$$3) x^4 + 2x^3 - x - 2 = 0$$

$$(x^4 - x) + (2x^3 - 2) = 0$$

$$x(x^3 - 1) + 2(x^3 - 1) = 0$$

$$(x + 2)(x^3 - 1) = 0$$

$$x + 2 = 0 \quad x = -2$$

$$x^3 - 1 = 0 \quad x = 1$$

$$4) x^3 - x^2 - 81x + 81 = 0$$

$$(x^3 - x^2) - (81x - 81) = 0$$

$$x^2(x - 1) - 81(x - 1) = 0$$

$$(x^2 - 81)(x - 1) = 0$$

$$(x - 9)(x + 9)(x - 1) = 0$$

$$x = 9; -9; 1.$$

$$5) x^3 + 3x^2 - 16x - 48 = 0$$

$$(x^3 - 16x) + (3x^2 - 48) = 0$$

$$x(x^2 - 16) + 3(x^2 - 16) = 0$$

$$(x + 3)(x - 4)(x + 4) = 0$$

$$x = -3; 4; -4.$$

$$6) 2x^4 + 3x^3 + 16x + 24 = 0$$

$$(2x^4 + 16x) + (3x^3 + 24) = 0$$

$$2x(x^3 + 8) + 3(x^3 + 8) = 0$$

$$(x^3 + 8)(2x + 3) = 0$$

$$(x + 2)(x^2 - 2x + 4)(2x + 3) = 0$$

$$x + 2 = 0 \quad x = -2$$

$$2x + 3 = 0 \quad x = -1,5$$

$$x^2 - 2x + 4 = 0$$

$$D2 = 1 - 4 \quad \text{решений нет}$$

$$7) 24x^4 + 16x^3 - 3x - 2 = 0$$

$$(24x^4 - 3x) + (16x^3 - 2) = 0$$

$$3x(8x^3 - 1) + 2(8x^3 - 1) = 0$$

$$(8x^3 - 1)(3x + 2) = 0$$

$$(2x - 1)(4x^2 + 2x + 1)(3x + 2) = 0$$

$$2x - 1 = 0 \quad x = 1/2$$

$$3x + 2 = 0 \quad x = -2/3$$

$$4x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$$

$$D2 = 1 - 4 \quad \text{решений нет}$$

$$8) x^3 + 5x^2 + 15x + 27 = 0$$

$$(x^3 + 27) + (5x^2 + 15x) = 0$$

$$(x + 3)(x^2 - 3x + 9) + 5x(x + 3) = 0$$

$$(x + 3)(x^2 - 3x + 9 + 5x) = 0$$

$$x + 3 = 0 \quad x = -3$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 9 = 0$$

$$\text{решений нет}$$

$$a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$$

$$a^2 + b^2$$

$$a^2 - ab + b^2 = 0 \quad |:b^2$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 0 \quad |:b^2$$

$$(a/b)^2 - (a/b) + 1 = 0$$

$$(a/b)^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$a/b = t$$

$$a/b = t$$

$$t^2 - t + 1 = 0 \quad t1, t2$$

$$t^2 + 1 = 0 \quad t1, t2$$

$$D = 1 - 4 < 0$$

$$t^2 - t + 1 = (t - t1)(t - t2)$$

$$t^2 - t + 1 = (t - t1)(t - t2)$$

$$9) 8x^3 - 6x^2 + 3x - 1 = 0$$

$$(8x^3 - 1) - (6x^2 - 3x) = 0$$

$$(2x - 1)(4x^2 + 2x + 1) - 3x(2x - 1) = 0$$

$$(2x - 1)(4x^2 + 2x + 1 - 3x) = 0$$

$$2x - 1 = 0 \quad x = 1/2$$

$$4x^2 - x + 1 = 0$$

$$\text{Решений нет}$$