

# Перемножалка



- 1)  $(x^2 - 3x)(x - 1)(x - 2) = 24$
- 2)  $(x^2 - 5x)(x + 3)(x - 8) + 108 = 0$
- 3)  $(x + 4)^2(x + 10)(x - 2) + 243 = 0$
- 4)  $x(x + 3)(x + 5)(x + 8) + 56 = 0$
- 5)  $(x - 3)(x - 4)(x - 5)(x - 6) = 1680$
- 6)  $(x - 2)(x - 3)^2(x - 4) = 20$
- 7)  $(x - 4)(x - 3)(x - 2)(x - 1) = 24$

$$(x^2 - 3x)(x - 1)(x - 2) = 24$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x - 1)(x - 2) &= x^2 - 3x + 2 \\ (x^2 - 3x)(x^2 - 3x + 2) &= 24 \\ x^2 - 3x &= y \\ y(y+2) &= 24 \\ y^2 + 2y - 24 &= 0 \\ y_1 &= -6 \\ y_2 &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 3x &= -6 \\ x^2 - 3x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 3x + 6 &= 0 \\ D = 9 - 4 * 6 &= 9 - 24 = -15; D < 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 3x - 4 &= 0 \\ x_1 &= 4 \\ x_2 &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

Answer: 4; -1

$$7) (x - 4)(x - 3)(x - 2)(x - 1) = 24$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x - 4)(x - 3)(x - 2)(x - 1) &= 24 \\ (x - 4)(x - 1) &= x^2 - 5x + 4 \\ (x - 3)(x - 2) &= x^2 - 5x + 6 \\ y(y+2) &= 24 \\ y^2 + 2y - 24 &= 0 \\ y_1 &= -6 \\ y_2 &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 5x + 4 &= -6 \\ x^2 - 5x + 10 &= 0 \\ D = 25 - 40 &= -15; D < 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 5x + 4 &= 4 \\ x^2 - 5x &= 0 \\ x(x-5) &= 0 \\ x_1 &= 0 \\ x_2 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

Answer: 0; 5

$$\begin{aligned} (x^2 - 5x)(x + 3)(x - 8) + 108 &= 0 \\ (x^2 - 5x)(x^2 - 8x + 3x - 24) &= -108 \\ (x^2 - 5x)(x^2 - 5x - 24) + 108 &= 0 \\ y = x^2 - 5x &= 0 \\ y(y-24) + 108 &= 0 \\ y^2 - 24y + 108 &= 0 \\ D^* = (24/2)^2 - 108 &= 144 - 108 = 36; D^* > 0; VD^* = 6; \\ y_1 = -b/2 - VD^*/a &= (12 - 6)/1 = 6; \\ y_2 = (12 + 6)/1 &= 18; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 5x &= 6 \\ x^2 - 5x - 6 &= 0 \\ D = 25 + 24 &= 49; D > 0; VD = 7 \\ x_1 = (5-7)/2 &= -1 \\ x_2 = (5+7)/2 &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 5x &= 18 \\ x^2 - 5x - 18 &= 0 \\ D = 25 + 72 &= 97; D > 0; \\ x_3 = (5 - V97)/2 &= \\ x_4 = (5 + V97)/2 &= \end{aligned}$$

Answer: -1; 6;  $(5 - V97)/2$ ;  $(5 + V97)/2$

$$\begin{aligned} (x - 3)(x - 4)(x - 5)(x - 6) &= 1680; \\ (x^2 - 9x + 20)(x^2 - 9x + 18) &= 1680; \\ y = x^2 - 9x; \\ (y + 20)(y + 18) &= 1680; \\ y^2 + 38y + 360 - 1680 &= 0; \\ y^2 + 38y - 1320 &= 0; \\ D^* = 19^2 + 1320 &= 361 + 1320 = 1681; D^* > 0; VD^* = 41 \\ y_1 = -19 - 41 &= -60; \\ y_1 = -19 + 41 &= 22; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 9x + 60 &= 0 \\ D = 81 - 240 &= -159; D < 0 \\ \text{no solutions} & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 9x - 22 &= 0 \\ x_1 &= 11 \\ x_2 &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

Answer: 11; -2

$$\begin{aligned} (x - 2)(x - 3)^2(x - 4) &= 20 \\ (x - 2)(x - 3)(x - 3)(x - 4) &= 20 \\ (x^2 - 6x + 9)(x^2 - 6x + 8) &= 20 \\ y = x^2 - 6x &= \\ (y + 9)(y + 8) &= 20 \\ y^2 + 17y + 52 &= 0 \\ y_1 = -13 &= \\ y_2 &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 6x + 13 &= 0 \\ D^* = 9 - 13 &= -4; D^* < 0 \\ \text{no solutions} & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 6x + 4 &= 0 \\ D^* = 9 - 4 &= 5; D^* > 0; \\ x_1 &= 3 - V5 \\ x_1 &= 3 + V5 \end{aligned}$$

Answer:  $3 + V5; 3 - V5$

$$\begin{aligned} x(x + 3)(x + 5)(x + 8) + 56 &= 0 \\ (x^2 + 8x)(x^2 + 8x + 15) + 56 &= 0 \\ y = x^2 + 8x &= \\ y(y + 15) + 56 &= 0 \\ y^2 + 15y + 56 &= 0 \\ y_1 &= -7 \\ y_2 &= -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 8x &= -7 \\ x^2 + 8x + 7 &= 0 \\ x_1 &= -7 \\ x_2 &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 8x &= -8 \\ x^2 + 8x + 8 &= 0 \\ D = 16 - 8 &= 8; D > 0; \\ x_1 = (-8 - V108)/2 &= (-8 - V4 * 3 * 9)/2 = (-8 - 6V3)/2 = -4 - 3V3 \\ x_2 = (-8 + V108)/2 &= (-8 + V4 * 3 * 9)/2 = (-8 + 6V3)/2 = -4 + 3V3 \end{aligned}$$

Answer:  $-4 - V8; -4 + V8; -7; -1$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 8x &= 11 \\ x^2 + 8x - 11 &= 0 \\ D = 64 + 44 &= 108; D > 0; \\ x_1 = (-8 - V108)/2 &= (-8 - V4 * 3 * 9)/2 = (-8 - 6V3)/2 = -4 - 3V3 \\ x_2 = (-8 + V108)/2 &= (-8 + V4 * 3 * 9)/2 = (-8 + 6V3)/2 = -4 + 3V3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 8x &= -7 \\ x^2 + 8x + 7 &= 0 \\ x_3 &= -7 \\ x_4 &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

Answer:  $-4 - 3V3; -4 + 3V3; -7; -1$