

### Перемножалка

$$1) (x^2 - 3x)(x - 1)(x - 2) = 24$$

$$(x^2 - 3x)(x^2 - x - 2x + 3) = 24$$

$$(x^2 - 3x)(x^2 - 3x + 2) = 24$$

$$(x^2 - 3x) = t$$

$$t * (t+2) = 24$$

$$t^2 + 2t = 24$$

$$t^2 + 2t - 24 = 0$$

$$t_1 = -6$$

$$t_2 = 4$$

$$x^2 - 3x = -6$$

$$x^2 - 3x + 6 = 0$$

решений нет

$$x^2 - 3x = 4$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 4 = 0$$

$$x_1 = 4$$

$$x_2 = -1$$

$$2) (x^2 - 5x)(x + 3)(x - 8) + 108 = 0$$

$$(x^2 - 5x)(x^2 + 3x - 8x - 24) + 108 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 5x = t$$

$$t * (t-24) + 108 = 0$$

$$t^2 - 24t + 108 = 0$$

$$D_2 = 12^2 - 108 = 144 - 108 = \sqrt{36} = 6$$

$$t_1 = 12 - 6 = 6$$

$$t_2 = 12 + 6 = 18$$

$$x^2 - 5x = 6$$

$$x^2 - 5x - 6 = 0$$

$$x_1 = 5$$

$$x_2 = -1$$

$$x^2 - 5x = 18$$

$$x^2 - 5x - 18 = 0$$

решений нет

Ответ: 5; -1

$$3) (x + 4)^2(x + 10)(x - 2) + 243 = 0$$

$$(x+4)^2(x^2 + 10x - 2x - 20) + 243 = 0$$

$$(x+4)^2 * (x^2 + 8x - 20) + 243 = 0$$

$$(x^2 + 8x) = t$$

$$(t+16)(t-20) + 243 = 0$$

$$t^2 + 16t - 20t - 320 + 243 = 0$$

$$t^2 - 4t - 77 = 0$$

$$t_1 = 11$$

$$t_2 = -7$$

$$x^2 + 8x = 11$$

$$x^2 + 8x - 11 = 0$$

$$D_2 = 16 + 11 = \sqrt{27}$$

$$x_1 = -4 - \sqrt{27}$$

$$x_2 = -4 + \sqrt{27}$$

$$x^2 + 8x = -7$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 7 = 0$$

$$x_1 = -1$$

$$x_2 = -7$$

Ответ: 11; -7; -1

$$4) x(x + 3)(x + 5)(x + 8) + 56 = 0$$

$$(x^2 + 8x)(x^2 + 8x + 15) + 56 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 8x = t$$

$$t(t + 15) + 56 = 0$$

$$t^2 + 15t + 56 = 0$$

$$t_1 = -8$$

$$t_2 = -7$$

$$x^2 + 8x = -8$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 8 = 0$$

$$D = 64 - 4 * 8 = 32$$

$$x_1 = (-8 + \sqrt{32}) / 2 = (-8 + 4\sqrt{2}) / 2 = (4(-2$$

$$+ \sqrt{2})) / 2 = -4 + \sqrt{8}$$

$$x_2 = -4 - \sqrt{8}$$

$$x^2 + 8x = -7$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 7 = 0$$

$$x_1 = -7$$

$$x_2 = 1$$

Ответ:  $-4 + \sqrt{8}; -4 - \sqrt{8}; -7; 1$

$$5) (x - 3)(x - 4)(x - 5)(x - 6) = 1680$$

$$(x^2 - 11x + 28)(x^2 - 11x + 30) = 1680$$

$$x^2 - 11x + 28 = t$$

$$t(t+2) = 1680$$

$$t^2 + 2t - 1680 = 0$$

$$t_1 = 40$$

$$t_2 = -42$$

$$x^2 - 11x - 12 = 0$$

$$x_1 = 12$$

$$x_2 = -1$$

$$x^2 - 11x + 70 = 0$$

решений нет

Ответ: 12; -1

$$6) (x - 2)(x - 3)^2(x - 4) = 20$$

$$(x-2)(x-3)^2(x-4) = 20$$

$$(x^2 - 4x - 2x + 8)(x - 3)^2 - 20 = 0$$

$$(x^2 - 6x + 8)(x^2 - 6x + 9) - 20 = 0$$

Пусть  $x^2 - 6x + 8 = t$ , тогда

$$t(t+1) - 20 = 0$$

$$t^2 + t - 20 = 0$$

$$t_1 = -5$$

$$t_2 = 4$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 8 = -5 \text{ или } x^2 - 6x + 8 = 4$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 13 = 0 \quad x^2 - 6x + 4 = 0$$

$$D_1 = 9 - 13 = -4$$

$$D_1 = 9 - 4 = 5$$

Решений нет

$$x_1, 2 = 3 + -\sqrt{5}$$

$$x_1 = 3 + \sqrt{5}$$

$$x_2 = 3 - \sqrt{5}$$

Ответ:  $3 + \sqrt{5}; 3 - \sqrt{5}$

$$7) (x - 4)(x - 3)(x - 2)(x - 1) = 24$$