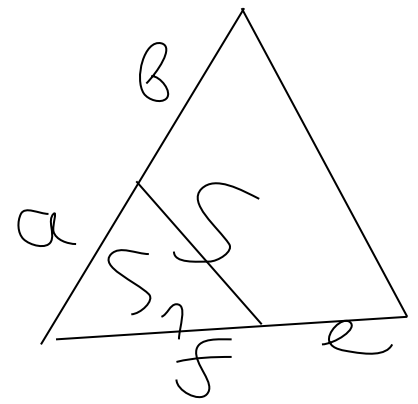
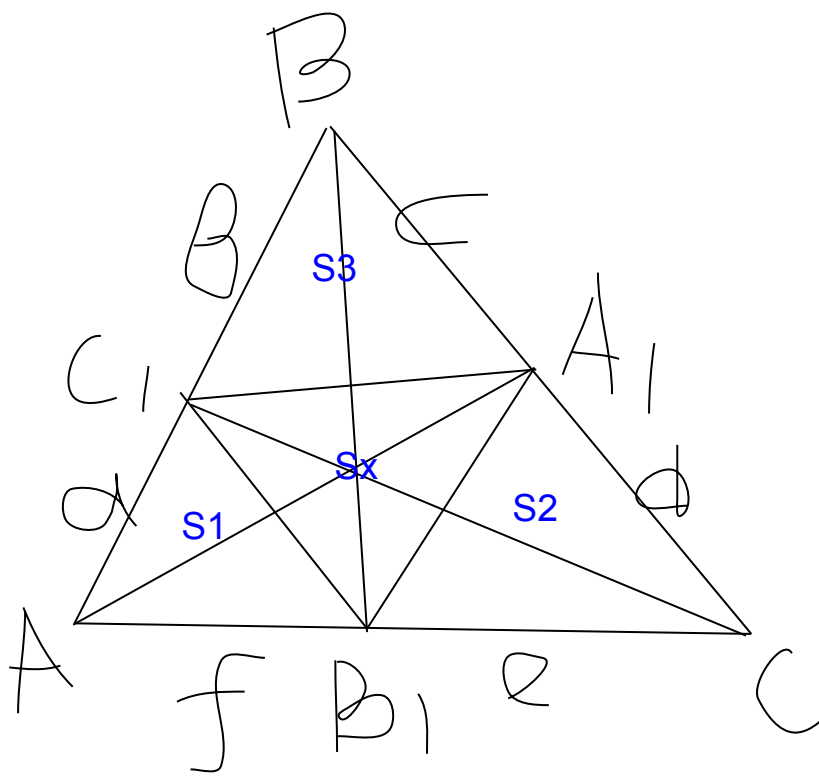


Точка A1, B1, C1 лежат соответственно на сторонах BC, AC и AB трABC, причём AA1, BB1, CC1 пересекаются в одной точке. Доказать, что $S(\text{тр}A_1B_1C_1) \leq 1/4 \cdot S(\text{тр}ABC)$



$$\begin{aligned}
 &S_1 = S(\text{AC}_1\text{B}_1) \\
 &S_2 = S(\text{CA}_1\text{B}_1) \\
 &S_3 = S(\text{BC}_1\text{A}_1) \\
 &S_x = S(\text{A}_1\text{B}_1\text{C}_1) \\
 &S = S(\text{ABC}) \\
 &S_x \leq \frac{1}{2} S \\
 &AC_1/BC_1 \cdot BA_1/CA_1 \cdot CB_1/AB_1 = 1 \\
 &a/b \cdot c/d \cdot e/f = 1 \Rightarrow ace = bdf \\
 \\
 &AC_1/BC_1 = S(\text{ACC}_1)/S(\text{CC}_1\text{B}) \\
 \\
 &S_1/S = \frac{1}{2} \sin A \cdot a \cdot f / \frac{1}{2} \sin A (a+b)(f+e) = \\
 &= af / ((a+b)(f+e)) \\
 \\
 &S_2/S = \frac{1}{2} \sin B \cdot c \cdot b / \frac{1}{2} \sin B (a+b)(c+d) = \\
 &= cb / (a+b)(c+d) \\
 \\
 &S_3/S = de / (c+d)(f+e) \\
 \\
 &S_1 + S_2 + S_3 + S_x = S \\
 &S_x \leq 1/4 S \\
 &S_x = S - (S_1 + S_2 + S_3) \\
 &S - (S_1 + S_2 + S_3) \leq 1/4 S \\
 &S - (Saf / ((a+b)(f+e)) + Scb / (a+b)(c+d) + Sde / (c+d)(f+e)) \leq 1/4 S \\
 &1 - (af / ((a+b)(f+e)) + cb / (a+b)(c+d) + de / (c+d)(f+e)) \leq 1/4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &1 - (af / ((a+b)(f+e)) + cb / (a+b)(c+d) + de / (c+d)(f+e)) \leq 1/4 \\
 &1 - 1/4 \leq af / ((a+b)(f+e)) + cb / (a+b)(c+d) + de / (c+d)(f+e) \\
 &3/4 \leq [af(c+d) + cb(f+e) + de(a+b)] / ((a+b)(f+e)(c+d)) \\
 &3/4 \leq [afc + afd + cbf + cbe + dea + deb] / ((a+b)(f+e)(c+d)) \\
 &3(a+b)(f+e)(c+d) \leq 4[afc + afd + cbf + cbe + dea + deb] \\
 &3(afc + afd + aec + aed + bfc + bfd + bec + bed) \leq 4[afc + afd + cbf + cbe + dea + deb] \\
 &3afc + 3afd + 3aec + 3aed + 3bfc + 3bfd + 3bec + 3bed \leq 4afc + 4afd + 4cbf + 4cbe + 4dea + 4deb \\
 &0 \leq afc + afd + cbf + cbe + dea + deb - 3aec - 3bdf \\
 &0 \leq afc + afd + cbf + cbe + dea + deb - 6aec \\
 &6aec \leq afc + afd + cbf + cbe + dea + deb \\
 &6 \leq afc/aec + afd/bdf + cbf/bdf + cbe/aec + dea/aec + deb/bdf \\
 &6 \leq f/e + a/b + c/d + b/a + d/c + e/f \\
 &6 \leq (b/a + a/b) + (c/d + d/c) + (e/f + f/e) \\
 \\
 &(b/a + a/b) = (b^2 + a^2) / ab \geq 2 \\
 \\
 &(b^2 + a^2) / ab \geq 2 \\
 &a^2 + b^2 \geq 2ab \\
 &(a-b)^2 \geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$