

Найдите sup и inf последовательности: $a_n = \frac{n}{2^n}$

$$1/2^1 ; 2/2^2 ; 3/2^3 ; 4/2^4 ; 5/2^5$$

$$\frac{1}{2} ; \frac{1}{2} ; \frac{3}{8} ; \frac{1}{4} ; 5/32; 6/64$$

$$a(n+1)/a_n < 1$$

$$(n+1)/2^{n+1} / n/2^n < 1$$

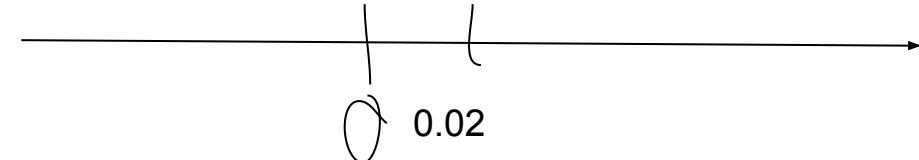
$$(n+1)/2^n / n/2^n < 1$$

$$(n+1) / 2n < 1$$

$$(n+1) / n < 2$$

$$n+1 < 2n$$

$$1 < n$$



$$2^n = (1+1)^n = 1^n + n \cdot 1 + (n(n-1))/2 \dots > 1 + n + (n(n-1))/2 \\ \frac{1}{2^n} < 1/(n+1+(n(n-1))/2)$$

$$n/2^n < n / (n+1+(n(n-1))/2) = 1 / (1 + 1/n + n + \dots) \sim 1/(1+n) - > 0$$