

	2	0	-1	1
-1	2	-2	1	0

$$\operatorname{tg} x - \operatorname{tg} 2x = \sin x$$

$$\operatorname{tg} x - \sin 2x / \cos 2x = \sin x$$

$$\sin x / \cos x - \sin 2x / \cos 2x = \sin x$$

$$\sin x / \cos x - \sin 2x / \cos 2x - \sin x = 0$$

$$(\sin x \cdot \cos 2x - \sin 2x \cdot \cos x - \sin x \cdot \cos x \cdot \cos 2x) / \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = 0$$

$$(\sin x \cdot \cos 2x - 2 \cdot \sin x \cdot \cos^2 x - \sin x \cdot \cos x \cdot \cos 2x) / \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = 0$$

$$(\sin x (\cos 2x - 2 \cos^2 x - \cos x \cdot \cos 2x)) / \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = 0$$

$$\sin x (\cos 2x - 2 \cos^2 x - \cos x \cdot \cos 2x) = 0$$

$$\cos x \cdot \cos 2x \neq 0$$

$$1) \sin x = 0$$

$$2) \cos 2x - 2 \cos^2 x - \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = 0$$

$$1) x = Pn$$

$$2) 2 \cos^2 x - 1 - 2 \cos^2 x - \cos x (2 \cos^2 x - 1) = 0$$

$$-(1 + \cos x (2 \cos^2 x - 1)) = 0$$

$$1 + \cos x (2 \cos^2 x - 1) = 0$$

$$1 + 2 \cos^3 x - \cos x = 0$$

$$\cos x = t$$

$$2t^3 - t + 1 = 0$$

$$1/2; -1/2; 1; -1$$

$$t_1 = -1$$

$$2t^2 - 2t + 1 = 0$$

$$D = 1 - 2 = -1$$

$$\cos x = -1$$

$$x = P + 2Pn$$

Ответ: Pn .

Проверка

$$x_1 = 2Pn \quad x_2 = P + 2Pn$$

$$X_1: \quad \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = \cos(2Pn) \cos(4Pn) = 1 \cdot 1 \neq 0$$

$$X_2: \quad \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = \cos(P + 2Pn) \cos(2P + 4Pn) = (-1) \cdot 1 = -1 \quad -1 \neq 0$$

$$\cos 2x - 2 \cos^2 x - \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = 0$$

$$2 \cos^2 x - 1 - 2 \cos^2 x$$

$$x - \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = 0$$

$$-1 - \cos x \cdot \cos 2x = 0$$

$$\cos x \cdot \cos 2x = -1$$

1 случай

$$\cos x = 1$$

$$\cos 2x = -1$$

$$x_1 = 2Pn$$

$$2x = P + 2Pn$$

$$x_2 = P/2 + Pn$$

Решений нет

Или

2 случай

$$\cos x = -1$$

$$\cos 2x = 1$$

$$x_1 = P + 2Pn$$

$$2x = 2Pn$$

$$x_2 = Pn$$

Ответ [случай 2] = $P + Pn$