

$$2\cos 2x + \sin 2x = \operatorname{tg} x$$

$$2(1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x) / (1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 x) + 2\operatorname{tg} x / (1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 x) = \operatorname{tg} x$$

$$\operatorname{tg} x = t$$

$$2(1 - t^2) / (1 + t^2) + 2t / (1 + t^2) = t$$

$$2 - 2t^2 + 2t = t + t^3$$

$$t^3 + 2t^2 - t - 2 = 0$$

$$t^2(t + 2) - (t + 2) = 0$$

$$(t^2 - 1)(t + 2) = 0$$

$$t = \pm 1$$

$$t = -2$$

$$t \in (-\infty; -2] \cup [-1; 1]$$

$$\operatorname{tg} x \leq -2$$

$$-\pi/2 + \pi k < x \leq \operatorname{arctg}(-2) + \pi k$$

$$-1 \leq \operatorname{tg} x \leq 1$$

$$-\pi/4 + \pi k \leq x \leq \pi/4 + \pi k$$

$$\sin^2 x = \sin^2 x / 1 = \sin^2 x / (\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x) = \operatorname{tg}^2 x / (1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 x)$$

$$\cos^2 x = \cos^2 x / (\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x) = 1 / (1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 x)$$

$$\sin 2x = \sin 2x / 1 = \sin 2x / (\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x) = 2\sin x \cos x / (\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x) = 2\operatorname{tg} x / (1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 x)$$

$$\cos 2x = \cos 2x / 1 = (\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x) / (\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x) = (1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x) / (1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 x)$$

